STATE OF CALIFORNIA GAVIN NEWSOM, Governor

#### **CALIFORNIA STATE LANDS COMMISSION**

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May 25, 2022

File Ref: SCH #2022040317 (2005072046)

Doreen Kiruja Central Valley Flood Protection Board 3464 El Camino Avenue, Room 200 Sacramento, CA, 95821

VIA ELECTRONIC MAIL ONLY: PublicCommentARCF16@water.ca.gov

Subject: Draft Supplemental Environmental Impact Report /Environmental Assessment (SEIR/EA) for the American River Watershed Common Features Project, Sacramento River Erosion Contract 2, Sacramento County

# Dear Doreen Kiruja:

The California State Lands Commission (Commission) staff has reviewed the Draft SEIR/EA for the American River Common Features Development Act of 2016, Sacramento River Erosion Contract 2 (Project), which is being prepared by the Central Valley Flood Protection Board (CVFPB), as the lead agency under the California Environmental Quality Act (CEQA) (Pub. Resources Code, § 21000 et seq.), and the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers (USACE) as the lead agency under the National Environmental Policy Act (NEPA) (42 U.S.C. § 4321 et seq.). The Commission is a trustee agency for projects that could directly or indirectly affect State sovereign land and their accompanying Public Trust resources or uses. Additionally, because the Project involves work on State sovereign land, the Commission will act as a responsible agency.

## **Commission Jurisdiction and Public Trust Lands**

The Commission has jurisdiction and management authority over all ungranted tidelands, submerged lands, and the beds of navigable lakes and waterways. The Commission also has certain residual and review authority for tidelands and submerged lands legislatively granted in trust to local jurisdictions (Pub. Resources Code, §§ 6009, subd. (c); 6009.1; 6301; 6306). All tidelands and submerged lands granted or ungranted, as well as navigable lakes and waterways, are subject to the protections of the common law Public Trust Doctrine.

As general background, the State of California acquired sovereign ownership of all tidelands and submerged lands and beds of navigable lakes and waterways upon its admission to the United States in 1850. The State holds these lands for the benefit of all people of the State for statewide Public Trust purposes, which include but are not limited to waterborne commerce, navigation, fisheries, water-related recreation, habitat preservation, and open space. On tidal waterways, the State's sovereign fee ownership extends landward to the mean high tide line, except for areas of fill or artificial accretion or where the boundary has been fixed by agreement or a court.

The Sacramento River at the various Project sites is natural, subject to artificial conditions (levees, dredging, dams, fill), navigable, and tidal. In addition, the proposed Project appears to extend onto the bed of the Sacramento River. Therefore, an application is required for the project. The application is available on our website at OSCAR.slc.ca.gov.

As the Project proceeds, please submit additional information, including but not limited to ordinary high-water mark (OHWM) and boundary surveys, for a determination of the extent of the Commission's jurisdiction. Please contact Marlene Schroeder, Public Land Management Specialist, for jurisdiction and leasing requirements for the Project (see contact information at end of letter). Additionally, please ensure that the Commission's Land Management Division staff is included on any future distribution mailing list for the Project.

## **Proposed Project Description**

The USACE, CVFPB, and Sacramento Area Flood Control Agency propose to construct levee improvements consisting of approximately 3.4 miles of bank protection. Improvements will include riprap and planting benches to reduce erosion risk along the Sacramento River east levee. Project objectives include the following:

- Reduce the chance of flooding and damages, once flooding occurs, and improve public safety preparedness, and emergency response.
- Reduce maintenance and repair requirements by modifying the flood management system in ways that are compatible with natural processes.
- Integrate the recovery and restoration of key physical processes, self-sustaining ecological functions, native habitat, and species.
- Ensure that technically feasible and cost-effective solutions are implemented to maximize the flood risk reduction benefits given the practical limitations of applicable funding sources.

Commission staff understand that removal of vegetation and the installation of bank protection and riparian benches on Sites 1 through 6 would take place on State sovereign land.

### **Environmental Review**

Commission staff request that the lead agencies consider the following comments on the Draft SEIR/EA.

#### **Cultural Resources**

**Title to Resources**: Commission staff request the Archaeological Discovery Plan (Mitigation Measure CR-2) include a statement that the title to all archaeological sites, and historic or cultural resources on or in the tide and submerged lands of California are vested in the State and under the jurisdiction of the Commission (Pub. Resources Code, § 6313), as follows: "The final disposition of archaeological, historical, and paleontological resources recovered on State lands under the jurisdiction of the California State Lands Commission must be approved by the Commission." Finally, Commission staff request that the lead agencies consult with Staff Attorney Jamie Garrett (see contact information below) should any cultural resources on State land be discovered during construction of the Project.

Thank you for the opportunity to comment on the Draft SEIR/EA for the Project. As a responsible and trustee agency, the Commission will need to rely on the Final SEIR for the issuance of any lease as specified above and, therefore, we request that you consider our comments prior to certification of the SEIR.

Please send copies of future project-related documents, including electronic copies of the final SEIR/EA, an accessible copy of the Mitigation Monitoring and Reporting Program, Notice of Determination, Findings, Statement of Overriding Considerations (if applicable), and approving resolution when they become available. Please refer questions concerning environmental review to Cynthia Herzog, Senior Environmental Scientist, at (916) 574-1310 or <a href="mailto:cynthia.herzog@slc.ca.gov">cynthia.herzog@slc.ca.gov</a>. For questions concerning archaeological or historic resources under Commission jurisdiction, please contact Staff Attorney Jamie Garrett, at (916) 574-0398 or <a href="mailto:jamie.garrett@slc.ca.gov">jamie.garrett@slc.ca.gov</a>. For questions concerning Commission leasing jurisdiction, please contact Marlene Schroeder, Public Land Management Specialist, at (916) 574-2320 or <a href="mailto:marlene.schroeder@slc.ca.gov">marlene.schroeder@slc.ca.gov</a>.

Sincerely,

Nicole Dobroski, Chief

Division of Environmental Planning

and Management

cc: Office of Planning and Research

C. Herzog, Commission

J. Garrett, Commission

M. Schroeder, Commission