INITIAL STUDY/MITIGATED NEGATIVE DECLARATION

[Pursuant to Public Resources Code Section 21080(c) and California Code of Regulations, Title 14, Sections 15070-15071]

LEAD AGENCY: San Joaquin County Community Development Department

PROJECT APPLICANT: 40FORTY, LLC

PROJECT TITLE/FILE NUMBER(S): PA-2100022

PROJECT DESCRIPTION: The project is a Use Permit application to establish a small winery and brewery to be constructed in 2 phases over 5 years. Phase 1 includes the construction of a 4,000 square foot wine production and brewery building, and a 3,000 square foot tasting room for wine and beer, with outdoor seating area. Phase 2 includes the construction of a 4,000 square foot multipurpose building, and a 4,000 square foot production building. Private services will be provided onsite for water, sewer, and storm water retention. Production wastewater as a result of the winery and brewery operations will be stored in above-ground holding tanks and hauled off-site on an annual basis. The applicant proposes an alternative surfacing material for the driveway, maneuvering areas, and parking areas. The existing single family home and agriculture structures will be demolished as part of Phase 1. (Use Types: Wineries & Wine Cellars – Winery, Small; Agricultural Processing – Food Manufacturing).

Proposed events per calendar year are as follows: a maximum of twelve (12) marketing events with up to 120 attendees per event, a maximum of sixty (60) small scale accessory events with up to 80 attendees, and four (4) wine release events with up to 120 attendees at any given time. Amplified music is not proposed for any events.

The project site is located on the north side of East Armstrong Road, 680 feet east of North Pearson Road, Lodi.

ASSESSORS PARCEL NO(S).: 058-110-44, -45, -46

ACRES: 37.21

GENERAL PLAN: A/G

ZONING: AG-40

POTENTIAL POPULATION, NUMBER OF DWELLING UNITS, OR SQUARE FOOTAGE OF USE(S):

A 4,000 square foot wine production and brewery building, a 3,000 square foot tasting room, a 4,000 square foot mulit-purpose building, and a 4,000 square foot production building.

SURROUNDING LAND USES:

NORTH: Agricultural with scattered residences, City of Lodi

SOUTH: Public Facilities (Mickey Grove Regional Park), Agricultural with scattered residences, Pixley Slough,

City of Stockton, Bear Creek

EAST: Agricultural with scattered residences, State Route 99

WEST: Agricultural with scattered residences, Union Pacific Railroad

REFERENCES AND SOURCES FOR DETERMINING ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACTS:

Original source materials and maps on file in the Community Development Department including: all County and City general plans and community plans; assessor parcel books; various local and FEMA flood zone maps; service district maps; maps of geologic instability; maps and reports on endangered species such as the Natural Diversity Data Base; noise contour maps; specific roadway plans; maps and/or records of archeological/historic resources; soil reports and maps; etc.

Many of these original source materials have been collected from other public agencies or from previously prepared EIR's and other technical studies. Additional standard sources which should be specifically cited below include on-site visits by staff (note date); staff knowledge or experience; and independent environmental studies submitted to the County as part of the project application (**Air Quality Assessment (CalEEMod)**, **September 2019**, **E-Tech Environmental**). Copies of these reports can be found by contacting the Community Development Department.

TRIBAL CULTURAL RESOURCES:

Have California Native American tribes traditionally and culturally affiliated with the project area requested consultation pursuant to Public Resources Code section 21080.3.1? If so, is there a plan for consultation that includes, for example, the determination of significance of impacts to tribal cultural resources, procedures regarding confidentiality, etc.?

No.

GENERAL CONSIDERATIONS:

1.	Does it	t appear	that an	y environmental feature of the project will generate significant public concern or controversy?
		Yes	X	No
	Nature	of conc	ern(s):	Enter concern(s).
2.	Will the	e project	require	e approval or permits by agencies other than the County?
		Yes	X	No
	Agenc	y name(s): Ent	er agency name(s).
3.	Is the p	oroject w	ithin the	e Sphere of Influence, or within two miles, of any city?
	×	Yes		No
	City: L	odi, Sto	ckton	

ENVIRONMENTAL FACTORS POTENTIALLY AFFECTED:

	environmental factors checked otentially Significant Impact"				pject, involving at least one impact that is pages.	
	Aesthetics	Agricu	ture and Forestry Resourc	ces	Air Quality	
	Biological Resources	Cultura	al Resources		Energy	
	Geology / Soils	Green	nouse Gas Emissions		Hazards & Hazardous Materials	
	Hydrology / Water Quality	Land l	Jse / Planning		Mineral Resources	
	Noise	Popula	ition / Housing		Public Services	
	Recreation	Transp	oortation		Tribal Cultural Resources	
	Utilities / Service Systems	Wildfire	2		Mandatory Findings of Significance	
DET	ERMINATION: (To be complet	ed by the Le	ead Agency) On the basis o	of this in	itial evaluation:	
	I find that the proposed propo		D NOT have a significant	effect o	on the environment, and a NEGATIVE	
×		e because	revisions in the project ha	ave beer	on the environment, there will not be a n made by or agreed to by the project	
	I find that the proposed pro IMPACT REPORT is require		ave a significant effect or	n the en	vironment, and an ENVIRONMENTAL	
	mitigated" impact on the e document pursuant to appli	nvironment, cable legal : ibed on atta	but at least one effect 1 standards, and 2) has bee ched sheets. An ENVIRON) has be en addre	npact" or "potentially significant unless een adequately analyzed in an earlier essed by mitigation measures based on AL IMPACT REPORT is required, but it	
	I find that although the proposed project could have a significant effect on the environment, because all potentially significant effects (a) have been analyzed adequately in an earlier <u>EIR</u> or <u>NEGATIVE DECLARATION</u> pursuant to applicable standards, and (b) have been avoided or mitigated pursuant to that earlier <u>EIR</u> or <u>NEGATIVE</u> <u>DECLARATION</u> , including revisions or mitigation measures that are imposed upon the proposed project, nothing further is required.					
	Teddie By					
Sign	ature				Date	

EVALUATION OF ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACTS:

- A brief explanation is required for all answers except "No Impact" answers that are adequately supported by the information sources a lead agency cites in the parentheses following each question. A "No Impact" answer is adequately supported if the referenced information sources show that the impact simply does not apply to projects like the one involved (e.g., the project falls outside a fault rupture zone). A "No Impact" answer should be explained where it is based on project-specific factors as well as general standards (e.g., the project will not expose sensitive receptors to pollutants, based on a project-specific screening analysis).
- 2) All answers must take account of the whole action involved, including off-site as well as on-site, cumulative as well as project-level, indirect as well as direct, and construction as well as operational impacts.
- Once the lead agency has determined that a particular physical impact may occur, then the checklist answers must indicate whether the impact is potentially significant, less than significant with mitigation, or less than significant. "Potentially Significant Impact" is appropriate if there is substantial evidence that an effect may be significant. If there are one or more "Potentially Significant Impact" entries when the determination is made, an EIR is required.
- "Negative Declaration: Less Than Significant With Mitigation Incorporated" applies where the incorporation of mitigation measures has reduced an effect from "Potentially Significant Impact" to a "Less Than Significant Impact." The lead agency must describe the mitigation measures, and briefly explain how they reduce the effect to a less than significant level (mitigation measures from "Earlier Analyses," as described in (5) below, may be crossreferenced).
- 5) Earlier analyses may be used where, pursuant to the tiering, program EIR, or other CEQA process, an effect has been adequately analyzed in an earlier EIR or negative declaration. Section 15063(c)(3)(D). In this case, a brief discussion should identify the following:
 - a) Earlier Analysis Used. Identify and state where they are available for review.
 - b) Impacts Adequately Addressed. Identify which effects from the above checklist were within the scope of and adequately analyzed in an earlier document pursuant to applicable legal standards, and state whether such effects were addressed by mitigation measures based on the earlier analysis.
 - c) Mitigation Measures. For effects that are "Less than Significant with Mitigation Measures Incorporated," describe the mitigation measures which were incorporated or refined from the earlier document and the extent to which they address site-specific conditions for the project.
- 6) Lead agencies are encouraged to incorporate into the checklist references to information sources for potential impacts (e.g., general plans, zoning ordinances). Reference to a previously prepared or outside document should, where appropriate, include a reference to the page or pages where the statement is substantiated.
- 7) Supporting Information Sources: A source list should be attached, and other sources used or individuals contacted should be cited in the discussion.
- 8) This is only a suggested form, and lead agencies are free to use different formats; however, lead agencies should normally address the questions from this checklist that are relevant to a project's environmental effects in whatever format is selected.
- 9) The explanation of each issue should identify:
 - a) the significance criteria or threshold, if any, used to evaluate each question; and
 - b) the mitigation measure identified, if any, to reduce the impact to less than significance.

ISSUI	ES:
-------	-----

<u>I. </u>	AESTHETICS.	Potentially Significant Impact	Less Than Significant with Mitigation Incorporated	Less Than Significant Impact	No	Analyzed In The Prior EIR
	cept as provided in Public Resources Code Section 099, would the project:					
a)	Have a substantial adverse effect on a scenic vista?				×	
b)	Substantially damage scenic resources, including, but not limited to, trees, rock outcroppings, and historic buildings within a state scenic highway?				X	
c)	In non-urbanized areas, substantially degrade the existing visual character or quality of public views of the site and its surroundings? (Public views are those that are experienced from publically accessible vantage point). If the project is in an urbanized area, would the project conflict with applicable zoning and other regulations governing scenic quality?				×	
d)	Create a new source of substantial light or glare which would adversely affect day or nighttime views in the area?				X	

(a-e) The project is a Use Permit application to establish a small winery and brewery in 2 phases over 5 years, and proposes events. The proposed development is consistent with surrounding agricultural development and the proposed outdoor event area is a minimum of 300 feet from East Armstrong Road, and screened by an existing grape vineyard. The project site is not located along a designated scenic route pursuant to 2035 General Plan Figure 12-2, and the surrounding area is a mixture of agricultural, and residential uses. As a result, the proposed project is not anticipated to have an impact on aesthetics.

II. AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY RESOURCES.

In determining whether impacts to agricultural resources are significant environmental effects, lead agencies may refer to the California Agricultural Land Evaluation and Site Assessment Model (1997) prepared by the California Dept. of Conservation as an optional model to use in assessing impacts on agriculture and farmland. In determining whether impacts to forest resources, including timberland, are significant environmental effects, lead agencies may refer to information compiled by the California Department of Forestry and Fire Protection regarding the state's inventory of forest land, including the Forest and Range Assessment Project and the Forest Legacy Assessment project; and forest carbon measurement methodology provided in Forest Protocols adopted by the California Air Resources Board. -- Would the project:

a)	Convert Prime Farmland, Unique Farmland, or Farmland of Statewide Importance (Farmland), as shown on the maps prepared pursuant to the Farmland Mapping and Monitoring Program of the California Resources Agency, to nonagricultural use?		×	
b)	Conflict with existing zoning for agricultural use, or a Williamson Act contract?		X	
c)	Conflict with existing zoning for, or cause rezoning of, forest land (as defined in Public Resources Code section 12220(g)), timberland (as defined by Public Resources Code section 4526), or timberland zoned Timberland Production (as defined by Government Code section 51104(g))?		×	
d)	Result in the loss of forest land or conversion of forest land to non-forest use?		X	
e)	Involve other changes in the existing environment which, due to their location or nature, could result in conversion of Farmland, to non-agricultural use or conversion of forest land to non-forest use?		X	

Impact Discussion:

(a-e) This project is a Use Permit application to establish a small winery and brewery in 2 phases over 5 years. The project site is designated P (Prime Farmland). A portion of the existing vineyard will be removed for the new structures and required parking and maneuvering areas, however the site will still be predominately planted in grapes. All winery development will be subject to Winery and Wine Cellar setbacks pursuant to Development Title Section 9-1075.7(c)(2) and 9-1075.7(c)(3). However, the primary use is an agricultural use, consistent with the policies and ordinances applicable to the agricultural zones. As a result, the proposed winery and brewery will not affect crop production on adjacent parcels. The proposed project does not conflict with any existing or planned uses as the zoning and General Plan designations will remain the same. Therefore, this project will not set a significant land use precedent in the area. There are no applicable Master Plans, Specific Plans, or Special Purpose Plans in the vicinity. A referral has been sent to the Farm Bureau for review.

<u>III.</u>	AIR QUALITY.	Potentially Significant Impact	Significant with Mitigation Incorporated	Less Than Significant Impact		Analyzed In The Prior EIR
the cor	nere available, the significance criteria established by applicable air quality management or air pollution ntrol district may be relied upon to make the following terminations. Would the project:					
a)	Conflict with or obstruct implementation of the applicable air quality plan?				×	
b)	Result in a cumulatively considerable net increase of any criteria pollutant for which the project region is non-attainment under an applicable federal or state ambient air quality standard?				×	
c)	Expose sensitive receptors to substantial pollutant concentrations?				X	
d)	Result in substantial emissions (such as those leading to odors) adversely affecting a substantial number of people?				×	

The project is a Use Permit application to establish a small winery and brewery in 2 phases over 5 years. The San Joaquin Valley Unified Air Pollution Control District (SJVAPCD) has been established by the State in an effort to control and minimize air pollution. A project referral was sent to the SJVAPCD on March 17, 2021, and no response has been received. At the time of development, the applicant will be required to meet the requirements for emissions and dust control as established by SJVAPCD. As a result, any impacts to air quality will be reduced to a less-than-significant level.

IV.	BIOLOGICAL RESOURCES.	Significant Impact	Mitigation Incorporated	Significant Impact	In The Prior EIR
Wc	ould the project:				
a)	Have a substantial adverse effect, either directly or through habitat modifications, on any species identified as a candidate, sensitive, or special status species in local or regional plans, policies, or regulations, or by the California Department of Fish and Game or U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service?		X		
b)	Have a substantial adverse effect on any riparian habitat or other sensitive natural community identified in local or regional plans, policies, regulations or by the California Department of Fish and Game or US Fish and Wildlife Service?		X		
c)	Have a substantial adverse effect on state or federally protected wetlands (including, but not limited to, marsh, vernal pool, coastal, etc.) through direct removal, filling, hydrological interruption, or other means?		X		
d)	Interfere substantially with the movement of any native resident or migratory fish or wildlife species or with established native resident or migratory wildlife corridors, or impede the use of native wildlife nursery sites?		X		
e)	Conflict with any local policies or ordinances protecting biological resources, such as a tree preservation policy or ordinance?		X		
f)	Conflict with the provisions of an adopted Habitat Conservation Plan, Natural Community Conservation Plan, or other approved local, regional, or state habitat conservation plan?		X		

Potentially Less Than Less Than

Analyzed

Impact Discussion:

a-f) The project parcel relatively flat and is currently developed with an existing residence and accessory structures and is currently planted in row crops. There are no riparian habitats or waterways located within the project vicinity. The Natural Diversity Database does not identify any endangered species located on the project site. The San Joaquin Council of Governments (SJCOG) has reviewed the underlying project and determined that the development of a small winery and brewery is subject to the San Joaquin Multi-Species Habitat Conservation and Open Space Plan (SJMSCP). Participation in the SJMSCP satisfies requirements of both state and federal endangered species acts, and ensures that the impacts are mitigated below a level of significance in compliance with CEQA. The applicant has committed to participation in the SJMSCP and therefore, with this mitigation there will be a less than significant effect on biological resources. The fee, as identified by SJCOG will be required prior to issuance of any building permit and prior to disturbance of any ground.

V .	CULTURAL RESOURCES.	Significant Impact	Significant with Mitigation Incorporated	Significant Impact	In The Prior EIR
Wc	ould the project:				
a)	Cause a substantial adverse change in the significance of a historical resource pursuant to \$15064.5?			×	
b)	Cause a substantial adverse change in the significance of an archaeological resource pursuant to § 15064.5?			×	
c)	Disturb any human remains, including those interred outside of dedicated cemeteries?			×	

a-b) The project is a Use Permit application to establish a small winery and brewery in 2 phases over 5 years. The parcel is currently developed with 2 residences, a barn, shop, and chicken coop, all of which is planned for demolition. The remainder of the acreage is used for crop production. Due to the prior disturbance of the land, it is not anticipated to have a significant impact on cultural resources. In the event human remains are encountered during any portion of the project, California state law requires that there shall be no further excavation or disturbance of the site or any nearby area reasonably suspected to overlie adjacent remains until the coroner of the county has determined manner and cause of death, and the recommendations concerning the treatment and disposition of the human remains have been made to the person responsible for the excavation (California Health and Safety Code - Section 7050.5). At the time development, if Human burials are found to be of Native American origin, the developer shall follow the procedures pursuant to Title 14, Division 6, Chapter 3, Article 5, Section 15064.5(e), of the California State Code of Regulations.

<u>VI.</u>	ENERGY.	Potentially Significant Impact	Less Than Significant with Mitigation Incorporated	Less Than Significant Impact	Analyzed In The Prior EIR
Wo	ould the project:				
a)	Result in a potentially significant environmental impact due to wasteful, inefficient, or unnecessary consumption of energy, or wasteful use of energy resources, during project construction or operation?			X	
b)	Conflict with or obstruct a state or local plan for renewable energy or energy efficiency?			×	

a-b) The California Energy Code (also titled The Energy Efficiency Standards for Residential and Non-residential Buildings) was created by the California Building Standards Commission in response to a legislative mandate to reduce California's energy consumption. The code's purpose is to advance the state's energy policy, develop renewable energy sources and prepare for energy emergencies. These standards are updated periodically by the California Energy Commission. The code includes energy conservation standards applicable to most buildings throughout California. These requirements will be applicable to the proposed project ensuring that any impact to the environment due to wasteful, inefficient, or unnecessary consumption of energy will be less than significant and preventing any conflict with state or local plans for energy efficiency and renewable energy.

\ <i>/</i> II	CE	OLOGY AND SOILS	Potentially Significant Impact	Significant with Mitigation Incorporated	Less Than Significant Impact	No Impact	Analyzed In The Prior EIR
		OLOGY AND SOILS.					
VVO	uiu	the project:					
a)	adv	ectly or indirectly cause potential substantial verse effects, including the risk of loss, injury, or ath involving:			×		
	i)	Rupture of a known earthquake fault, as delineated on the most recent Alquist-Priolo Earthquake Fault Zoning Map issued by the State Geologist for the area or based on other substantial evidence of a known fault? Refer to Division of Mines and Geology Special Publication 42.			×		
	ii)	Strong seismic ground shaking?			X		
	iii)	Seismic-related ground failure, including liquefaction?			X		
	iv)	Landslides?			X		
b)		sult in substantial soil erosion or the loss of soil?			×		
c)	or pro lan	located on a geologic unit or soil that is unstable, that would become unstable as a result of the ject, and potentially result in on- or off-site dslide, lateral spreading, subsidence, liquefaction collapse?			×		
d)		located on expansive soil and create direct or irect risks to life or property?			×		
e)	use dis _l	we soils incapable of adequately supporting the of septic tanks or alternative waste water posal systems where sewers are not available for disposal of waste water?			X		
f)	pal	ectly or indirectly destroy a unique eontological resource or site or unique geologic ture?			×		

a-f) The Soil Survey of San Joaquin County classified the soil on the parcels as *Acampo sandy loam*, 0 to 2 percent slopes; and *Tokay-Urban land complex*, 0 to 2 percent slopes.

Acampo sandy loam's permeability is moderately rapid and water capacity is moderate. The unit is suited for irrigated row, field, orchard, and vineyard crops. Acampo sandy loam has a storie index rating of 57 and a land capability of IVs and IIs.

Tokay-Urban land complex's permeability is moderately rapid and water capacity is high. The unit is suited for irrigated crops. *Tokay-Urban land complex* has a storie index rating of 95 and a land capability of IVc and I.

The geology of San Joaquin County is composed of high organic alluvium, which is susceptible to earthquake movement. The project will have to comply with the California Building Code (CBC) which includes provisions for soils reports for grading and foundations as well as design criteria for seismic loading and other geologic hazards based on fault and seismic hazard mapping. All recommendations from a soils report must be incorporated into the construction plans. Therefore, impacts to seismic-related (or other) landslide hazards will be less than significant.

The project will not result in substantial soil erosion or the loss of topsoil because the project will require a grading permit as the site will be paved and landscape. Therefore, the grading will be done under permit and inspection by the San Joaquin County Community Development Department's Building Division. As a result, impacts to soil erosion or loss of topsoil will be less than significant.

The project site is relatively flat terrain where landslides have not historically been an issue. A soils report will be required for grading and foundations and all recommendations from a soils report must be incorporated into the construction plans. Therefore, any risks resulting from being located on an unstable unit will be reduced to less than significant.

The project will be served by an onsite septic tank or alternative waste water disposal system for the disposal of waste water. The Environmental Health Department is requiring a soil suitability/nitrate loading study to determine the appropriate system and design prior to issuance of building permit(s). The sewage disposal system shall comply with the onsite wastewater treatment systems standards of San Joaquin County prior to approval. A percolation test that meets absorption rates of the manual of septic tank practice or E.P.A. Design Manual for onsite wastewater treatment and disposal system is required for each parcel. With these standards in place, only soils capable of adequately supporting the use of septic tanks will be approved for the septic system.

VIII. GREENHOUSE GAS EMISSIONS.	Potentially Significant Impact	Significant with Mitigation Incorporated	Less Than Significant Impact	Analyzed In The Prior EIR
Would the project:				
a) Generate greenhouse gas emissions, either directly or indirectly, that may have a significant impact on the environment?			×	
b) Conflict with an applicable plan, policy or regulation adopted for the purpose of reducing the emissions of greenhouse gases?			×	

a-b) Emissions of GHGs contributing to global climate change are attributable in large part to human activities associated with the industrial/manufacturing, utility, transportation, residential, and agricultural sectors. Therefore, the cumulative global emissions of GHGs contributing to global climate change can be attributed to every nation, region, and city, and virtually every individual on earth. An individual project's GHG emissions are at a micro-scale level relative to global emissions and effects to global climate change; however, an individual project could result in a cumulatively considerable incremental contribution to a significant cumulative macro-scale impact. As such, impacts related to emissions of GHG are inherently considered cumulative impacts.

Implementation of the proposed project would cumulatively contribute to increases of GHG emissions. Estimated GHG emissions attributable to future development would be primarily associated with increases of carbon dioxide (CO₂) and, to a lesser extent, other GHG pollutants, such as methane (CH₄) and nitrous oxide (N₂O) associated with area sources, mobile sources or vehicles, utilities (electricity and natural gas), water usage, wastewater generation, and the generation of solid waste. The primary source of GHG emissions for the project would be mobile source emissions. The common unit of measurement for GHG is expressed in terms of annual metric tons of CO₂ equivalents (MTCO₂e/yr).

As noted previously, the proposed project will be subject to the rules and regulations of the SJVAPCD. The SJVAPCD has adopted the *Guidance for Valley Land- use Agencies in Addressing GHG Emission Impacts for New Projects under CEQA* and the *District Policy – Addressing GHG Emission Impacts for Stationary Source Projects Under CEQA When Serving as the Lead Agency.* 11 The guidance and policy rely on the use of performance-based standards, otherwise known as Best Performance Standards (BPS) to assess significance of project specific greenhouse gas emissions on global climate change during the environmental review process, as required by CEQA. To be determined to have a less-than-significant individual and cumulative impact with regard to GHG emissions, projects must include BPS sufficient to reduce GHG emissions by 29 percent when compared to Business As Usual (BAU) GHG emissions. Per the SJVAPCD, BAU is defined as projected emissions for the 2002-2004 baseline period. Projects which do not achieve a 29 percent reduction from BAU levels with BPS alone are required to quantify additional project-specific reductions demonstrating a combined reduction of 29 percent. Potential mitigation measures may include, but not limited to: on-site renewable energy (e.g. solar photovoltaic systems), electric vehicle charging stations, the use of alternative-fueled vehicles, exceeding Title 24 energy efficiency standards, the installation of energy-efficient lighting and control systems, the installation of energy-efficient mechanical systems, the installation of drought-tolerant landscaping, efficient irrigation systems, and the use of low-flow plumbing fixtures.

It should be noted that neither the SJVAPCD nor the County provide project-level thresholds for construction-related GHG emissions. Construction GHG emissions are a one-time release and are, therefore, not typically expected to generate a significant contribution to global climate change. As such, the analysis herein is limited to discussion of long-term operational GHG emissions.

¹¹ San Joaquin Valley Air Pollution Control District. Guidance for Valley Land-use Agencies in Addressing GHG Emission Impacts for New Projects under CEQA. December 17, 2009. San Joaquin Valley Air Pollution Control District. District Policy Addressing GHG Emission Impacts for Stationary Source Projects Under CEQA When Serving as the Lead Agency. December 17, 2009.

IX.	HAZARDS AND HAZARDOUS MATERIALS.	Potentially Significant Impact	Less Than Significant with Mitigation Incorporated	Less Than Significant Impact	No Impact	Analyzed In The Prior EIR
	ould the project:					
a)	Create a significant hazard to the public or the environment through the routine transport, use, or disposal of hazardous materials?			×		
b)	Create a significant hazard to the public or the environment through reasonably foreseeable upset and accident conditions involving the release of hazardous materials into the environment?			X		
c)	Emit hazardous emissions or handle hazardous or acutely hazardous materials, substances, or waste within one-quarter mile of an existing or proposed school?			X		
d)	Be located on a site which is included on a list of hazardous materials sites compiled pursuant to Government Code Section 65962.5 and, as a result, would it create a significant hazard to the public or the environment?			×		
e)	For a project located within an airport land use plan or, where such a plan has not been adopted, within two miles of a public airport or public use airport, would the project result in a safety hazard or excessive noise for people residing or working in the project area?			×		
f)	Impair implementation of or physically interfere with an adopted emergency response plan or emergency evacuation plan?			×		
g)	Expose people or structures, either directly or indirectly, to a significant risk of loss, injury or death involving wildland fires, including where wildlands are adjacent to urbanized areas or where residences are intermixed with wildlands?			×		

a-g) The proposed application would not result in, create or induce hazards and associated risks to the public. Construction activities for the project typically involve the use of toxic or hazardous materials such as paint, fuels, and solvents. Construction activities would be subject to federal, state, and local laws and requirements designed to minimize and avoid potential health and safety risks associated with hazardous materials. No significant impacts are anticipated related to the transport, use, or storage of hazardous materials during construction activities are anticipated.

The project site does not fall within the Airport Influence Area the comprehensive Airport Land Use Plan boundaries for the Lodi Precissi Airpark. The project site is located approximately 2.1 miles east of the nearest runway. As a result, there will be no impact to airport flight paths.

			Potentially Significant Impact	Less Than Significant with Mitigation Incorporated	Less Than Significant Impact	No Impact	Analyzed In The Prior EIR
<u>X.</u>	HYD	ROLOGY AND WATER QUALITY.	•	·	•	•	
Wo	ould	the project:					
a)	dis	late any water quality standards or waste charge requirements or otherwise substantially grade surface or ground water quality?			×		
b)	inte suc	bstantially decrease groundwater supplies or erfere substantially with groundwater recharge the that the project may impede sustainable undwater management of the basin?			X		
c)	the the add	ostantially alter the existing drainage pattern of site or area, including through the alteration of course of a stream or river or through the dition of impervious surfaces, in a manner which uld:			×		
	i)	result in substantial erosion or siltation on- or off- site;				×	
	ii)	substantially increase the rate or amount of surface runoff in a manner which would result in flooding on- or off-site;				X	
	iii)	create or contribute runoff water which would exceed the capacity of existing or planned stormwater drainage systems or provide substantial additional sources of polluted runoff; or				×	
	iv)	impede or redirect flood flows?				×	
d)		flood hazard, tsunami, or seiche zones, risk ease of pollutants due to project inundation?			×		
e)	qua	nflict with or obstruct implementation of a water ality control plan or sustainable groundwater nagement plan?			×		

- a) The proposed project's impact on hydrology and water is expected to be less than significant. The project will be served by the existing onsite well and septic system. The existing services were constructed under permit, and construction of any new individual domestic water well will require permit and inspection by the Environmental Health Department. The sewage disposal system must comply with the onsite wastewater treatment systems standards of San Joaquin County. Therefore, the proposed project's impact on these resources will be less than significant.
- b) The proposed project does not propose any substantial alteration to a drainage pattern, stream or river. All necessary drainage improvements onsite will be required as conditions of the construction of the project. The project will not result in substantial soil erosion because the site will be paved and landscaped subject to building code requirements.
- c) Development Title Section 9-1135.2 requires all development projects to provide drainage facilities within and downstream from the development project. Storm water runoff shall be conveyed into a terminal drain or may be

retained in a retention basin. The Department of Public Works requires that drainage facilities be provided in accordance with the San Joaquin County Development Standards. The proposed project plans call for storm water to be retained on-site. The Department of Public Works will review the specific calculations for the proposed on-site retention.

d) The proposed project site is not in a tsunami or seiche zone. The site is not located in any flood zone. Therefore, there is no risk of release of pollutants due to inundation.

<u>XI.</u>	LAND USE AND PLANNING.	Significant Impact	Significant with Mitigation Incorporated	Significant Impact		In The Prior EIR
Wo	ould the project:					
a)	Physically divide an established community?				X	
b)	Cause a significant environmental impact due to a conflict with any land use plan, policy, or regulation adopted for the purpose of avoiding or mitigating an environmental effect?			×		

Lace Than

Impact Discussion:

a,b) The project parcel is zoned AG-40 (General Agriculture with a 40 acre minimum). The project is a Use Permit application to establish a small winery and brewery to be constructed in 2 phases over 5 years. Phase 1 includes the construction of a 4,000 square foot wine production and brewery building, and a 3,000 square foot tasting room for wine and beer, with outdoor seating area. Phase 2 includes the construction of a 4,000 square foot multipurpose building, and a 4,000 square foot production building. Private services will be provided onsite for water, sewer, and storm water retention. Production wastewater as a result of the winery and brewery operations will be stored in above-ground holding tanks and hauled off-site on an annual basis. The use types Small Winery and Agricultural Processing – Food Manufacturing may be conditionally permitted uses in the AG-40 zone. The project site is surrounded primarily by agricultural uses. Therefore, the project will not physically divide an established community and is consistent with surrounding uses.

The Zoning and the General Plan designation for the project site will remain the same if the project is approved. Additionally, the proposed project will have a less than significant impact to surrounding parcels and will not create premature development pressure on surrounding agricultural lands to convert land from agricultural uses to non-agricultural uses, as the proposed project are permitted uses with an approved Use Permit subject to the policies of the General Plan and Development Title ordinances. Therefore, this project is not a growth-inducing action.

The project site is located in the 100-year X(500) flood designation. A referral has been sent to the Department of Public Works, Flood Control Division for comments. If approved, any new development will have to comply with Development Title Section 9-1605 regarding flood hazards. A referral has also been sent to the Central Valley Regional Water Quality Control Board for review.

Pursuant to Development Title 9-1075.5 Small Wineries (n)Accessory Uses and Structures: The maximum size of a stand alone cumulative square footage of the wine tasting room structure(s) or an area designated for wine tasting within a multipurpose building at an on-site wine cellar shall not exceed thirty percent (30%) of the area designated for production facilities or two thousand (2,000) square feet whichever is greater. The project is proposing a 3,000 square foot tasting room for wine and beer; 2,000 square feet for the wine tasting room and 1,000 square feet for the beer tasting room. The beer tasting room is Use Type: Agricultural Processing – Food Manufacturing, which does not have a limitation on square footage. The proposed project is consistent with all land use policies and regulations of the County Development Code and 2035 General Plan, therefore, the project's impact on the environment due to land use conflict is expected to be less than significant.

	. MINERAL RESOURCES.	Potentially Significant Impact	Less Than Significant with Mitigation Incorporated	Less Than Significant Impact	No Impact	Analyzed In The Prior EIR
Wc	ould the project:					
a)	Result in the loss of availability of a known_mineral resource that would be of value to the region and the residents of the state?				×	
b)	Result in the loss of availability of a locally- important mineral resource recovery site delineated on a local general plan, specific plan or other land use plan?				X	

Impact Discussion:

a, b) The project will not result in the loss of availability of a known mineral resource of a resource recovery site because the site does not contain minerals of significance or known mineral resources. San Joaquin County applies a mineral resource zone (MRZ) designation to land that meets the significant mineral deposits definition by the State Division of Mines and Geology. The project site in Lodi has been classified as MRZ-1. The General Plan 2035 Volume II, Chapter 10-Mineral Resources, Table 10-7, defines MRZ-1 as "Areas where adequate information indicates that no significant mineral deposits are present, or where it is judged that little likelihood exists for their presence." Therefore, the project will have less than a significant impact on the availability of mineral resources or mineral resource recovery sites within the region.

XII	I. NOISE.	Potentially Significant Impact	Significant with Mitigation Incorporated	Less Than Significant Impact		Analyzed In The Prior EIR
	ould the project result in:					
a)	Generation of a substantial temporary or permanent increase in ambient noise levels in the vicinity of the project in excess of standards established in the local general plan or noise ordinance, or applicable standards of other agencies?			×		
b)	Generation of excessive groundborne vibration or groundborne noise levels?				×	
c)	For a project within the vicinity of a private airstrip or an airport land use plan, or where such a plan has not been adopted, within two miles of a public airport or public use airport, would the project expose people residing or working in the project area to excessive noise levels?				×	

a) The project site is located on E. Armstrong Road, south of the City of Lodi. The parcels surrounding the project parcel are in agricultural production with scattered residences with the exception of the parcel adjacent to the south which is the San Joaquin County Micke Grove Park. The nearest residence is located 512 feet east of the project parcel.

Proposed events per calendar year are as follows: a maximum of twelve (12) marketing events with up to 120 attendees per event, a maximum of sixty (60) small scale accessory events with up to 80 attendees, and four (4) wine release events with up to 120 attendees at any given time. Amplified music is not proposed for any events.

Pursuant to Pursuant to Development Title Section 9-1025.9(a)(1), a residential use is a noise sensitive land use. However, noise sources emanating from any agricultural operations, including activities associated with a winery, when such activities are conducted on agriculturally zoned lands, are exempt from the Noise ordinance (Development Title Section 9-1025.9(b)(5)). Therefore, any noise impacts from this project will be less than significant.

- b) The project does not include any operations that would result in excessive ground-borne vibrations or other noise levels therefore, the project will not have any impact on vibrations or other noise levels.
- c) The project site is not located within the Airport Influence Area zone. Pursuant to the San Joaquin Airport Land Use Compatibility Plan, dated January 2018, the project site is located outside of the airport's noise exposure contours for both major and marginal effects, therefore, impacts resulting from airport noise levels to people residing or working in the project area are expected to be less than significant.

<u> XI\</u>	/. POPULATION AND HOUSING.	Potentially Significant Impact	Less Than Significant with Mitigation Incorporated	Less Than Significant Impact		Analyzed In The Prior EIR
Wc	ould the project:					
a)	Induce substantial unplanned population growth in an area, either directly (for example, by proposing new homes and businesses) or indirectly (for example, through extension of roads or other infrastructure)?				×	
b)	Displace substantial numbers of existing people or housing, necessitating the construction of replacement housing elsewhere?				×	

a-b) The proposed project will not induce substantial population growth in the area either directly or indirectly because the project is not anticipated to result in an increase in the number of jobs available. The proposed project would not displace substantial numbers of people or existing housing, necessitating the construction of replacement housing elsewhere because the project site is currently vacant and the zoning will remain the same if the project is approved. Therefore, the project's impact on population and housing is expected to be less than significant.

Potentially Significant with Mitigation Impact Impact Impact Less Than Significant No In The Impact Impact Impact Prior EIR

XV. PUBLIC SERVICES.

a) Would the project result in substantial adverse physical impacts associated with the provision of new or physically altered governmental facilities, need for new or physically altered governmental facilities, the construction of which could cause significant environmental impacts, in order to maintain acceptable service ratios, response times or other performance objectives for any of the public services:

Fire protection?		×	
Police protection?		X	
Schools?		X	
Parks?		X	
Other public facilities?		X	

Impact Discussion:

a) The project is a Use Permit application for a small winery and brewery. The project site is located in the Woodbridge Fire District and is in the Lodi Unified School District. Both agencies were provided with the project proposal and invited to respond with any concerns or conditions. The San Joaquin County Fire Prevention Department responded with requirements from the California Fire Code that were applicable to the project but did not identify any significant impacts. A response was not received from the school district. The project site is served by the San Joaquin County Sheriff's Office. The office was provided with the project proposal and invited to respond with any concerns or conditions. A response was not received from that office. Therefore, as proposed, the project is not anticipated to result in a need for a substantial change to public services.

XVI. RECREATION.	Potentially Significant Impact	Less Than Significant with Mitigation Incorporated	Less Than Significant Impact		Analyzed In The Prior EIR
a) Would the project increase the use of existing neighborhood and regional parks or other recreational facilities such that substantial physical deterioration of the facility would occur or be accelerated?				×	
b) Does the project include recreational facilities or require the construction or expansion of recreational facilities which might have an adverse physical effect on the environment?				×	

a-b) This project will not increase the use of existing neighborhood and regional parks or other recreational facilities such that substantial physical deterioration of the facility would occur or be accelerated, because the project will not generate any new residential units and the impacts to parks generated by the employees of this project will be minimal. This project does not include recreational facilities or require the construction or expansion of recreational facilities, which might have an adverse physical effect on the environment, because the type of project proposed, a retail store, will not result in an increased demand for recreational facilities. Therefore, the project will have no impact on recreation facilities.

<u>xv</u>	II. TRANSPORTATION.	Potentially Significant Impact	Less Than Significant with Mitigation Incorporated	Less Than Significant Impact		Analyzed In The Prior EIR
Wo	ould the project:					
a)	Conflict with a program plan, ordinance, or policy addressing the circulation system, including transit, roadways, bicycle, and pedestrian facilities?			×		
b)	Would the project conflict or be inconsistent with CEQA Guidelines section 15064.3, subdivision (b)?				X	
c)	Substantially increase hazards due to a geometric design feature (e.g., sharp curves or dangerous intersections) or incompatible uses (e.g., farm equipment)?			X		
d)	Result in inadequate emergency access?			×		

a-c) The project is a Use Permit application for a small winery and brewery including a maximum of twelve (12) marketing events with a maximum of 120 attendees per event, a maximum of sixty (60) small scale accessory events with a maximum of 80 attendees, and four (4) wine release events with up to 120 attendees at any given time. A project referral was sent to the Department of Public Works on March 17, 2021. Because the project is screened out based on square footage pursuant to the Department of Public Works Vehicle Miles Traveled (VMT) screening tool, it was determined that this project will generate less than 110 automobile trips per day and, therefore, is considered a small project according to the Technical Advisory on Evaluating Transportation Impacts in CEQA, as published by the California Office of Planning and Research (OPR) in December 2018. According to this OPR guidance, a small project that generates or attracts "fewer than 110 trips per day generally may be assumed to cause a less-thansignificant transportation impact" with regards to VMT. Therefore, this project is anticipated to have a less than significant impact on traffic.

<u>xv</u>	<u>'III. T</u>	RIBAL CULTURAL RESOURCES.	Potentially Significant Impact	Less I nan Significant with Mitigation Incorporated	Less Than Significant Impact		Analyzed In The Prior EIR
a)	cha res 210 lan the or	ould the project cause a substantial adverse range in the significance of a tribal cultural source, defined in Public Resources Code section 074 as either a site, feature, place, cultural dscape that is geographically defined in terms of a size and scope of the landscape, sacred place, object with cultural value to a California Native nerican tribe, and that is:					
	i)	Listed or eligible for listing in the California Register of Historical Resources, or in a local register of historical resources as defined in Public Resources Code section 5020.1(k), or				X	
	ii)	A resource determined by the lead agency, in its discretion and supported by substantial evidence, to be significant pursuant to criteria set forth in subdivision (c) of Public Resources Code Section 5024.1. In applying the criteria set forth in subdivision (c) of Public Resource Code Section 5024.1, the lead agency shall consider the significance of the resource to a California Native American tribe.				×	

Datantially

Less Than

Laga Than

Impact Discussion:

a) The project site has already been disturbed with agricultural use and is developed with an existing residence and accessory structures. Therefore, it does not appear that tribal cultural resources would be encountered during the proposed development for the small winery. The proposed project is not within an area of any known tribal cultural resource with cultural value to a California Native American Tribe. A referral was sent on March 17, 2021 to the Buena Vista Rancheria (BVR) and the United Auburn Indian Community (UAIC). BVR responded in a letter dated March 17, 2021, and UAIC responded in a letter dated April 13, 2021, stating the project is not located in a culturally sensitive area. At the time development, if Human burials are found to be of Native American origin, the developer shall follow the procedures pursuant to Title 14, Division 6, Chapter 3, Article 5, Section 15064.5(e) of the California State Code of Regulations.

If, in the course of development, concentrations of prehistoric or historic-period materials are encountered, all work in the vicinity of the find shall halt until an archaeologist can evaluate the materials and make recommendations for further action. If human remains are encountered, all work shall halt in the vicinity and the County Coroner shall be notified immediately. At the same time, a qualified archaeologist shall be contacted to evaluate the finds. If Human Burials are found to be of Native American origin, steps shall be taken pursuant to Section 15064.5(e) of Guidelines of the California Environmental Quality Act.

<u>XIX</u>	K. UTILITIES AND SERVICE SYSTEMS.	Potentially Significant Impact	Less Than Significant with Mitigation Incorporated	Less Than Significant Impact	No Impact	Analyzed In The Prior EIR
Wo	ould the project:					
a)	Require or result in the relocation or construction of new or expanded water, wastewater treatment, or storm water drainage, electric power, natural gas, or telecommunications facilities, the construction or relocation of which could cause significant environmental effects?			×		
b)	Have sufficient water supplies available to serve the project and reasonably foreseeable future development during normal, dry and multiple dry years?			X		
c)	Result in a determination by the wastewater treatment provider which serves or may serve the project that it has adequate capacity to serve the project's projected demand in addition to the provider's existing commitments?			×		
d)	Generate solid waste in excess of State or local standards, or in excess of the capacity of local infrastructure, or otherwise impair the attainment of solid waste reduction goals?			X		
e)	Comply with federal, state, and local management and reduction statutes and regulations related to solid waste?			×		

- a) The project will utilize an onsite well and a private septic system as well as a retention pond for storm water. Therefore the project will not require new public facilities. A replacement septic system will be installed under permit and inspection by the Environmental Health Department. The well and septic system will be maintained privately.
- b) The project will utilize an existing individual domestic water well.
- c) The project will utilize an onsite sewage disposal system constructed under permit from the Environmental Health Department and subject to the onsite wastewater treatment system regulations that will comply with the standards of San Joaquin County.
- d-e) The project is a small winery business that will generate pomace and waste water from pressed grapes that will be spread on-site as a soil amendment. The scope of the project does not suggest it will generate solid waste in excess of State or local standards and will comply with regulations related to solid waste. Discharges of winery waste water and residual solids to land is subject to regulation in individual Waste Discharge Requirements from the California Regional Water Quality Control Board.

<u>XX</u>	. WILDFIRE.	Potentially Significant Impact	Less Than Significant with Mitigation Incorporated	Less Than Significant Impact	Analyzed In The Prior EIR
cla	ocated in or near state responsibility areas or lands ssified as very high fire hazard severity zones, would project:				
a)	Substantially impair an adopted emergency response plan or emergency evacuation plan?			×	
b)	Due to slope, prevailing winds, and other factors, exacerbate wildfire risks, and thereby expose project occupants to pollutant concentrations from a wildfire or the uncontrolled spread of a wildfire?			×	
c)	Require the installation or maintenance of associated infrastructure (such as roads, fuel breaks, emergency water sources, power lines or other utilities) that may exacerbate fire risk or that may result in temporary or ongoing impacts to the environment?			×	
d)	Expose people or structures to significant risks, including downslope or downstream flooding or landslides, as a result of runoff, post-fire slope instability, or drainage changes?			X	

a-d) The project location is in unincorporated San Joaquin County, south of Lodi, CA. The project parcel is not identified as a Community at Risk from Wildfire by Cal Fire's "Fire Risk Assessment Program". Communities at Risk from Wildfire are those places within 1.5 miles of areas of High or Very High wildfire threat as determined from CDF-FRAP fuels and hazard data. Therefore, the impact of wildfires on the project are expected to be less than significant.

XXI. MANDATORY FINDINGS OF SIGNIFICANCE.	Potentially Significant Impact	Less Than Significant with Mitigation Incorporated	Less Than Significant Impact	No Impact	Analyzed In The Prior EIR
a) Does the project have the potential to substantially degrade the quality of the environment, substantially reduce the habitat of a fish or wildlife species, cause a fish or wildlife population to drop below self-sustaining levels, threaten to eliminate a plant or animal community, substantially reduce the number or restrict the range of a rare or endangered plant or animal or eliminate important examples of the major periods of California history or prehistory?		×			
b) Does the project have impacts that are individually limited, but cumulatively considerable? ("Cumulatively considerable" means that the incremental effects of a project are considerable when viewed in connection with the effects of past projects, the effects of other current projects, and the effects of probable future projects)?			×		
c) Does the project have environmental effects which will cause substantial adverse effects on human beings, either directly or indirectly?			×		

a) The proposed project does not appear to have the potential to significantly degrade the overall quality of the region's environment, or substantially reduce the habitat of a fish or wildlife species, cause a fish or wildlife population to drop below self-sustaining levels, threaten to eliminate a plant or animal community, reduce the number or restrict the range of a rare or endangered plant or animal or eliminate important examples of the major periods of California history or prehistory. There are no identified historic or prehistoric resources identified on this site. No archaeological or paleontological resources have been identified in the project area.

The applicant has confirmed that he will participate in the San Joaquin County Multi-Species Habitat Conservation and Open Space Plan (SJMSCP), which provides compensation for the conversion of Open Space to non-Open Space uses which affect the plant, fish and wildlife species covered by the Plan. With the applicant's participation, the proposed project is consistent with the SJMSCP and any impacts to biological resources resulting from the proposed project will be reduced to a level of less-than-significant

- b) The project is not expected to have cumulatively considerable impacts. Less than significant impacts to air quality, biological resources, traffic, and hydrology have been identified. Any potential impacts will be adequately addressed through conditions of approval and compliance with existing laws and regulations.
- c) The project does not have environmental effects which will cause substantial adverse effects on human beings.

Note: Authority cited: Sections 21083, 21083.05, Public Resources Code. Reference: Section 65088.4, Gov. Code; Sections 21080, 21083.05, 21095, Pub. Resources Code; Eureka Citizens for Responsible Govt. v. City of Eureka (2007) 147 Cal.App.4th 357; Protect the Historic Amador Waterways v. Amador Water Agency (2004) 116 Cal.App.4th at 1109; San Franciscans Upholding the Downtown Plan v. City and County of San Francisco (2002) 102 Cal.App.4th 656.

ATTACHMENT: (MAP[S] OR PROJECT SITE PLAN[S]) A1.0 SITE APPROYAL 08.18.21 Received By 77/06/0 24 Aug 2021 Application # PA-2100022 REVISED SITE PLAN (4) SITE PLAN WE0.0 PARKING REQUIREMENTS CODE SPACES

PROFINES

PROFINES

PROFINES

COMPANY

COMPA PHASE2 PHASE2 4,010 SF 1,500 SF

EVENT MULTI MURPOSE BLDG

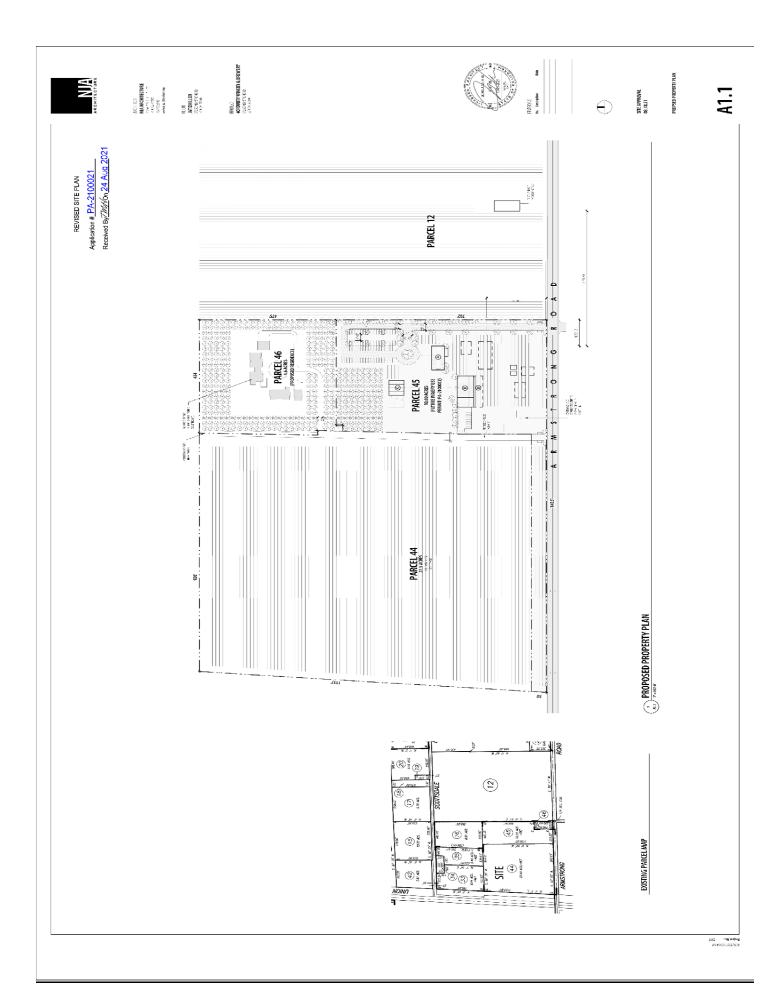
SITE INFO
APM
APM
ACRES
ZONING

SITE STRUCTURE LEGEND

CPET ASTERNO

0

PARCEL MAP



ATTACHMENT: MITIGATION MONITORING AND REPORTING PROGRAM

IV. Biological Pa		Impact	
Participation in the SIMSCP		Mitigation Measure/Condition	
×	Monitoring Reporting	Type of Review	
	Reporting	Review	
San Joaquin Council of Governments		Agency for Monitoring and Reporting Action indicating Compliance Review	PA-2100022 (UP) Mitigation Monitoring and Reporting Program (MMRP) 11/10/2021
Certificate of Payment and Signed ITMM		Review	ng Program (MMRP)
	Ву	Verificat	
	Date	ion of Com	
	Remarks	Verification of Compliance or Annual Review of Conditions	