APPENDIX F-3

Air Quality Technical Appendix VOC and PM₁₀ Emissions Calculations

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Pre-Project Facility Information

1.	Does this facility house Holstein or Jersey cows? Most facilities house Holstein cows unless explicitly stated on the PTO of	Holstein or application.
2.	Does the facility have an <u>anaerobic</u> treatment lagoon?	no
3.	Does the facility land apply liquid manure? Answering "yes" assumes worst case.	yes
4.	Does the facility land apply solid manure? Answering "yes" assumes worst case.	yes

5. Is <u>any</u> scraped manure sent to a lagoon?

Answering "yes" assumes worst case.

	Pre-Project Herd Size							
Herd	Flushed Freestalls	Scraped Freestalls	Flushed Corrals	Scraped Corrals	Total # of Animals			
Milk Cows	1,063				1,063			
Dry Cows	158				158			
upport Stock (Heifers, Calves, and Bulls)					0			
Large Heifers				467	467			
Medium Heifers				344	344			
Small Heifers					0			
Bulls					0			
Calf Hutches Calf Co					orrals			
	Aboveground Flushed	Aboveground Scraped	On-Ground Flushed	On-Ground Scraped	Flushed	Scraped		
Calves				186				

Total Herd Summary				
Total Milk Cows	1,063			
Total Mature Cows	1,221			
Support Stock (Heifers, Calves, and Bulls)	811			
Total Calves	186			
Total Dairy Head	2,218			

Pre-Project Silage Information								
Feed Type Max # Open Piles Max Height (ft) Max Width (ft)								
Corn	1	30	65					
Alfalfa	1	25	65					
Wheat								

yes

Post-Project Facility Information

1.	Does this facility house Holstein or Jersey cows? Most facilities house Holstein cows unless explicitly stated on the PTO of	Holstein or application.
2.	Does the facility have an <u>anaerobic</u> treatment lagoon?	no
3.	Does the facility land apply liquid manure? Answering "yes" assumes worst case.	yes
4.	Does the facility land apply solid manure? Answering "yes" assumes worst case.	yes
5.	Is <u>any</u> scraped manure sent to a lagoon? Answering "yes" assumes worst case.	yes

 $\textbf{6.} \quad \text{Does this project result in any new lagoon/storage pond(s) or an} \ \underline{\text{increase}} \ \text{in surface area for any existing lagoon/storage pond(s)?}$

	Post-Project Herd Size							
Herd	Flushed Freestalls	Scraped Freestalls	Flushed Corrals	Scraped Corrals	Total # of Animals			
Milk Cows	2,500				2,500			
Dry Cows	400				400			
Support Stock (Heifers, Calves, and Bulls)					0			
Large Heifers				375	375			
Medium Heifers				375	375			
Small Heifers				375	375			
Bulls					0		=	
	Calf Hutches Calf Cor							
	Aboveground Flushed	Aboveground Scraped	On-Ground Flushed	On-Ground Scraped	Flushed	Scraped	Total	
Calves				375				

Total Herd Summary					
Total Milk Cows	2,500				
Total Mature Cows	2,900				
Support Stock (Heifers, Calves, and Bulls)	1,125				
Total Calves	375				
Total Dairy Head	4,400				

Post-Project Silage Information							
Feed Type Max # Open Piles Max Height (ft) Max Width (ft)							
Corn	1	30	65				
Alfalfa	1	25	65				
Wheat							

Pre-Project Potential to Emit (PE1)

	Pre-Project Herd Size									
Herd	Flushed Freestalls	Scraped Freestalls	Flushed Corrals	Scraped Corrals	Total # of Animals					
Milk Cows	1,063	0	0	0	1,063					
Dry Cows	158	0	0	0	158					
Support Stock (Heifers, Calves and Bulls)	0	0	0	0	0					
Large Heifers	0	0	0	467	467					
Medium Heifers	0	0	0	344	344					
Small Heifers	0	0	0	0	0					
Bulls	0	0	0	0	0					
	Calf Hutches									
	Aboveground Flushed	Aboveground Scraped	On-Ground Flushed	On-Ground Scraped	Flushed					

Silage Information								
Feed Type	Open Face Area (ft^2)							
Corn	1	30	65	1,637				
Alfalfa	1	25	65	1,339				
Wheat	0	0	0					

Milking Parlor								
Cow VOC NH3								
Milk Cows	lb/day	lb/yr	lb/day	lb/yr				
IVIIIK COWS	1.2	425	0.4	145				

Cow Housing								
Cow	VOC		NH3		PM10			
	lb/day	lb/yr	lb/day	lb/yr	lb/day	lb/yr		
Total	43.7	15,986	85.4	31,193	28.7	10,483		

Liquid Manure Handling										
Cow	VOC		NH	NH3		2S*				
cow	lb/day	lb/yr	lb/day	lb/yr	lb/day	lb/yr				
Milk Cows	7.1	2,583	35.9	13,086	4	1,476				
Dry Cows	0.6	210	2.7	989	0.3	121				
Support Stock (Heifers, Calves and Bulls)	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0				
Large Heifers	1.3	476	4.1	1,513	0.2	59				
Medium Heifers	0.7	237	2.2	791	0.1	41				
Small Heifers	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.1	32				
Calves	0.1	33	0.3	97	0	9				
Bulls	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0				
Total	9.8	3,540	45.2	16,476	4.7	1,739				

Solid Manure Handling									
Cow	V	OC	NI	13					
Cow	lb/day	lb/yr	lb/day	lb/yr					
Milk Cows	1.4	521	8.2	3,008					
Dry Cows	0.1	41	0.6	226					
Support Stock (Heifers, Calves and Bulls)	0.0	0	0.0	0					
Large Heifers	0.3	93	1.0	350					
Medium Heifers	0.1	48	0.5	182					
Small Heifers	0.0	0	0.0	0					
Calves	0.0	7	0.1	22					
Bulls	0.0 0		0.0	0					
Total	1.9	711	10.4	3,789					

Feed Handling and Storage									
Daily PE (lb-VOC/day) Annual PE (lb-VOC/yr)									
Corn Emissions	16.7	6,100							
Alfalfa Emissions	3.4	1,255							
Wheat Emissions	0.0	0							
TMR	55.3	20,185							
Total	75.4	27,540							

	Total Daily Pre-Project Potential to Emit (lb/day)										
Permit	NOx	SOx	PM10	CO	VOC	NH3	H2S				
Milking Parlor	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.4	0.0				
Cow Housing	0.0	0.0	28.7	0.0	43.7	85.4	0.0				
Liquid Manure	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8	45.2	4.7				
Solid Manure	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	10.4	0.0				
Feed Handling	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	75.4	0.0	0.0				
Total	0.0	0.0	28.7	0.0	132.0	141.4	4.7				

	Total Annual Pre-Project Potential to Emit (lb/yr)										
Permit	NOx	SOx	PM10	CO	VOC	NH3	H2S				
Milking Parlor	0	0	0	0	425	145	0				
Cow Housing	0	0	10,483	0	15,986	31,193	0				
Liquid Manure	0	0	0	0	3,540	16,476	1,739				
Solid Manure	0	0	0	0	711	3,789	0				
Feed Handling	0	0	0	0	27,540	0	0				
Total	0	0	10,483	0	48,203	51,603	1,739				

Calculations for milking parlor:

Annual PE = (# milk cows) x (EF1 lb-pollutant/hd-yr)

Daily PE = (Annual PE lb/yr) ÷ (365 day/yr)

Calculations for cow housing.

See detailed calculations under Cow Housing Calculations worksheet.

Calculations for liquid manure and solid manure handling:

 $\begin{aligned} & \text{Annual PE} = \{ (\# \min \text{k cows}) \times \{ \text{EF1 lb-pollutant/hd-yr} \} + \{ (\# \text{dry cows}) \times (\text{EF1 lb-pollutant/hd-yr}) \} + \{ (\# \text{large heifers}) \times \{ \text{EF1 lb-pollutant/hd-yr} \} + \{ (\# \text{medium heifers}) \times (\text{EF1 lb-pollutant/hd-yr}) \} + \{ (\# \text{small heifers}) \times (\text{EF1 lb-pollutant/hd-yr}) \} + \{ (\# \text{calves}) \times (\text{EF1 lb-pollutant/hd-yr}) \} + \{ (\# \text{bulls}) \times (\text{EF1 lb-pollutant/hd-yr}) \} + \{ (\# \text{bulls}) \times (\text{EF1 lb-pollutant/hd-yr}) \} \end{aligned}$

Daily PE = (Annual PE lb/yr) ÷ (365 day/yr)

The H2S emission factor is assumed to be 10% of the NH3 lagoon/storage pond(s) emission factor, for each respective herd size.

Total # of Calves

Calculations for silage emissions:

Annual PE = (EF1) x (area ft²) x (0.0929 m²/ft²) x (8,760 hr/yr) x (60 min/hr) x 2.20E-9 lb/ μ g

Daily PE = (Annual PE lb/yr) ÷ (365 day/yr)

Calculation for TMR emissions:

Annual PE = (# cows) x (EF1) x (0.658 m^2) x (525,600 min/yr) x (2.20E-9 $lb/\mu g$)

Daily PE = (Annual PE lb/yr) ÷ (365 day/yr)

Calves are not included in TMR calculation.

*Since there will be no change to the lagoons/storage ponds surface area, no change in H2S emissions is expected. Therefore, it will be assumed that PE1 for H2S emissions is equal to PE2 for H2S emissions.

Major Source Emissions (lb/yr)										
Permit	Permit NOx SOx PM10 CO VOC									
Milk Parlor	0	0	0	0	0					
Cow Housing	0	0	0	0	0					
Liquid Manure	0	0	0	0	1,704					
Solid Manure	0	0	0	0	0					
Feed Handling	0	0	0	0	0					
Total	0	0	0	0	1,704					

Post-Project Potential to Emit (PE2)

	Post-Project Herd Size							
Herd	Flushed Freestalls	Scraped Freestalls	Flushed Corrals	Scraped Corrals	Total # of Animals			
Milk Cows	2,500	0	0	0	2,500	ĺ		
Dry Cows	400	0	0	0	400			
Support Stock (Heifers, Calves, and Bulls)	0	0	0	0	0			
Large Heifers	0	0	0	375	375			
Medium Heifers	0	0	0	375	375			
Small Heifers	0	0	0	375	375			
Bulls	0	0	0	0	0			
		Calf Hutches Calf Co						
·	Abounground Eluched	Abounground Scranod	On Ground Flushod	On Ground Scraped	Eluchod	c.		

Silage Information										
Feed Type	Maximum # Open Piles	Maximum Height (ft)	Maximum Width (ft)	Open Face Area (ft^2)						
Corn	1	30	65	1,637						
Alfalfa	1	25	65	1,339						
Wheat	0	0	0							

Milking Parlor									
Cow	V	OC	NH3						
Milk Cows	lb/day	lb/yr	lb/day	lb/yr					
Total	2.7	1,000	0.9	342					

Cow Housing									
	V	VOC NH3			VOC NH3 PM10		/10		
	lb/day	lb/yr	lb/day	lb/yr	lb/day	lb/yr			
Total	92.0	33,598	187.7	68,530	28.2	10,231			

Liquid Manure Handling										
6	V	OC	NI	H3	H2S					
Cow	lb/day	lb/yr	lb/day	lb/yr	lb/day	lb/yr				
Milk Cows	16.6	6,075	84.3	30,775	4	1,476				
Dry Cows	1.5	532	6.9	2,504	0.3	121				
Support Stock (Heifers, Calves, and Bulls)	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0				
Large Heifers	1.0	383	3.3	1,215	0.2	59				
Medium Heifers	0.7	259	2.4	863	0.1	41				
Small Heifers	0.4	143	1.8	675	0.1	32				
Calves	0.2	68	0.5	195	0	9				
Bulls	0.0	0	0.0	0	0	0				
Total	20.4	7,458	99.2	36,227	4.7	1,739				

Solid Manure Handling										
Cow	VOC		NI	13						
cow	lb/day	lb/yr	lb/day	lb/yr						
Milk Cows	3.4	1,225	19.4	7,075						
Dry Cows	0.3	104	1.6	572						
Support Stock (Heifers, Calves, and Bulls)	0.0	0	0.0	0						
Large Heifers	0.2	75	0.8	281						
Medium Heifers	0.1	53	0.5	199						
Small Heifers	0.1	30	0.4	150						
Calves	0.0	15	0.1	45						
Bulls	0.0	0								
Total	4.1	1.502	22.8	8,322						

7					
Feed Handling and Storage					
	Daily PE (lb-VOC/day)	Annual PE (lb-VOC/yr)			
Corn Emissions	16.7	6,100			
Alfalfa Emissions	3.4	1,255			
Wheat Emissions	0.0	0			
TMR	109.5	39,983			
Total	129.6	47,338			

	Total Daily Post-Project Potential to Emit (lb/day)						
Permit	NOx	SOx	PM10	co	VOC	NH3	H2S
Milking Parlor	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.9	0.0
Cow Housing	0.0	0.0	28.2	0.0	92.0	187.7	0.0
Liquid Manure	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.4	99.2	4.7
Solid Manure	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1	22.8	0.0
Feed Handling	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	129.6	0.0	0.0
Total	0.0	0.0	28.2	0.0	248.8	310.6	4.7

	Total Annual Post-Project Potential to Emit (lb/yr)						
Permit	NOx	SOx	PM10	co	VOC	NH3	H2S
Milking Parlor	0	0	0	0	1,000	342	0
Cow Housing	0	0	10,231	0	33,598	68,530	0
Liquid Manure	0	0	0	0	7,458	36,227	1,739
Solid Manure	0	0	0	0	1,502	8,322	0
Feed Handling	0	0	0	0	47,338	0	0
Total	0	0	10,231	0	90,896	113,421	1,739

Calculations for milking parlor:

Annual PE = (# milk cows) x (EF2 lb-pollutant/hd-yr)

Daily PE = (Annual PE lb/yr) ÷ (365 day/yr)

Calculations for cow housing:

See detailed calculations under Cow Housing Calculations worksheet.

Calculations for liquid manure and solid manure handling:

 $\begin{aligned} & \text{Annual PE} = \{ (\# \min | k \text{ cows}) \times \{ \text{EF1 lb-pollutant/hd-yr} \} + \{ (\# \text{ dry cows}) \times \{ \text{EF2 lb-pollutant/hd-yr} \} + \{ (\# \text{ large heifers}) \times \{ \text{EF2 lb-pollutant/hd-yr} \} + \{ (\# \text{ medium heifers}) \times \{ \text{FE2 lb-pollutant/hd-yr} \} + \{ (\# \text{ small heifers}) \times \{ \text{FE2 lb-pollutant/hd-yr} \} + \{ (\# \text{ bulls}) \times \{ \text{EF2 lb-pollutant/hd-yr} \} + \{ (\# \text{ bulls}) \times \{ \text{EF2 lb-pollutant/hd-yr} \} + \{ (\# \text{ bulls}) \times \{ \text{EF2 lb-pollutant/hd-yr} \} + \{ (\# \text{ bulls}) \times \{ \text{EF2 lb-pollutant/hd-yr} \} + \{ (\# \text{ bulls}) \times \{ \text{EF2 lb-pollutant/hd-yr} \} + \{ (\# \text{ bulls}) \times \{ \text{EF2 lb-pollutant/hd-yr} \} + \{ (\# \text{ bulls}) \times \{ \text{EF2 lb-pollutant/hd-yr} \} + \{ (\# \text{ bulls}) \times \{ \text{EF2 lb-pollutant/hd-yr} \} + \{ (\# \text{ bulls}) \times \{ \text{EF2 lb-pollutant/hd-yr} \} + \{ (\# \text{ bulls}) \times \{ \text{EF2 lb-pollutant/hd-yr} \} + \{ (\# \text{ bulls}) \times \{ \text{EF2 lb-pollutant/hd-yr} \} + \{ (\# \text{ bulls}) \times \{ \text{EF2 lb-pollutant/hd-yr} \} + \{ (\# \text{ bulls}) \times \{ \text{EF2 lb-pollutant/hd-yr} \} + \{ (\# \text{ bulls}) \times \{ \text{EF2 lb-pollutant/hd-yr} \} + \{ (\# \text{ bulls}) \times \{ \text{EF2 lb-pollutant/hd-yr} \} + \{ (\# \text{ bulls}) \times \{ \text{EF2 lb-pollutant/hd-yr} \} + \{ (\# \text{ bulls}) \times \{ \text{EF2 lb-pollutant/hd-yr} \} + \{ (\# \text{ bulls}) \times \{ \text{EF2 lb-pollutant/hd-yr} \} + \{ (\# \text{ bulls}) \times \{ \text{EF2 lb-pollutant/hd-yr} \} + \{ (\# \text{ bulls}) \times \{ \text{EF2 lb-pollutant/hd-yr} \} + \{ (\# \text{ bulls}) \times \{ \text{EF2 lb-pollutant/hd-yr} \} + \{ (\# \text{ bulls}) \times \{ \text{EF2 lb-pollutant/hd-yr} \} + \{ (\# \text{ bulls}) \times \{ \text{EF2 lb-pollutant/hd-yr} \} + \{ (\# \text{ bulls}) \times \{ \text{EF2 lb-pollutant/hd-yr} \} + \{ (\# \text{ bulls}) \times \{ \text{EF2 lb-pollutant/hd-yr} \} + \{ (\# \text{ bulls}) \times \{ \text{EF2 lb-pollutant/hd-yr} \} + \{ (\# \text{ bulls}) \times \{ \text{EF2 lb-pollutant/hd-yr} \} + \{ (\# \text{ bulls}) \times \{ \text{EF2 lb-pollutant/hd-yr} \} + \{ (\# \text{ bulls}) \times \{ \text{ bulls} \} + \{ (\# \text{ bulls}) \times \{ \text{ bulls} \} + \{ (\# \text{ bulls}) \times \{ \text{ bulls} \} + \{ (\# \text{ bulls}) \times \{ \text{ bulls} \} + \{ (\# \text{ bulls}) \times \{ \text{ bulls} \} + \{ (\# \text{ bulls}) \times \{ \text{ bulls} \} + \{ (\# \text{ bulls}) \times \{ \text{ bulls} \} + \{ (\# \text{ bulls}) \times \{ \text{ bulls} \} + \{ (\# \text{ bulls}) \times \{ \text{ bulls} \} + \{ (\# \text{ bulls}) \times \{ \text{ bulls} \} + \{$

Daily PE = (Annual PE lb/yr) ÷ (365 day/yr)

The H2S emission factor is assumed to be 10% of the NH3 lagoon/storage pond(s) emission factor, for each respective herd size.

Total # of Calves

Calculations for silage emissions:

Annual PE = (EF2) x (area ft²) x (0.0929 m²/ft²) x (8,760 hr/yr) x (60 min/hr) x 2.20E-9 lb/ μ g

Daily PE = (Annual PE lb/yr) ÷ (365 day/yr)

Calculation for TMR emissions:

Annual PE = (# cows) x (EF2) x (0.658 m^2) x (525,600 min/yr) x (2.20E-9 $lb/\mu g$)

Daily PE = (Annual PE lb/yr) ÷ (365 day/yr)

Calves are not included in TMR calculation.

Major Source Emissions (lb/yr)					
Permit	NOx	SOx	PM10	CO	VOC
Milk Parlor	0	0	0	0	0
Cow Housing	0	0	0	0	0
Liquid Manure	0	0	0	0	3,591
Solid Manure	0	0	0	0	0
Feed Handling	0	0	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0	0	3,591

Herd Breakout

	Existing	Proposed
Milking Cow	1,063	2,500
Dry Cow	158	400
Heifer (15-24 mo)	467	375
Heifer (7-14 mo)	344	375
Calves (4-6 mo)	0	375
Calf (under 3 mo)	186	375
Bulls	0	0
Totals	2,218	4,400

The estimated VOC emissions used in this analysis are from the SJVAPCD dairy emissions calculator dated September 2015.

VOC Emissions from Harvested Acres in Merced County

tons/day	lbs/year	lbs/acre/yr
0.98	715,400	1.49
480,103		
	lbs/year	tons/year
498	742	0.37
726	1,082	0.54
	0.98 480,103 498	0.98 715,400 480,103 lbs/year 498 742

Farm Equipment emissions were calculated using an emissions factor of 1.49 lbs/acre/year of VOC based on an estimated 0.95 tons/day VOC emitted from farming equipment in the County, with 466,304 acres harvested.

VOC Emissions from Farming Equipment and Traffic

	Existing VOC (tons/year)	Proposed VOC (tons/year)	Increment of Increase
Traffic and Area Sources	0.53	1.45	0.92
Farm Equipment	0.37	0.54	0.17
Total	0.90	1.99	1.09

Traffic and Area Sources emissions were estimated using CalEEMod v. 2016.3.2 (See Appendix F-2)

VOC Aggregrate

Emission Source	Existing VOC/ ROG Emissions (tons/year)	Proposed VOC/ROG Emissions (tons/year)	Increment of Increase (tons/year)
Equipment and Increased Traffic	0.90	1.99	1.09
Manure Management & Feed	24.10	45.45	21.35
Total	25.00	47.44	22.44

VOC emissions from the herd, manure management, and feed from the SJVAPCD calculator were estimated at 48,203 lbs/year for existing operations, and 90,896 lbs/year for proposed operations.

Herd Breakout

	Existing	Proposed
Milking Cow	1,063	2,500
Dry Cow	158	400
Heifer (15-24 mo)	467	375
Heifer (7-14 mo)	344	375
Heifer (4-6 mo)	0	375
Calf (under 3 mo)	186	375
Bulls	0	0
Totals	2,218	4,400

PM 10 Emissions from Cow Housing

	Existing Total Emissions (lbs/yr)	Proposed Total Emissions (lbs/yr)	Increment of Increase
Totals	10,483	10,231	
Tons/Year	5.24	5.12	-0.13

See SJVAPCD Calculator for PM10 Calculation Worksheets and Controls

Wind Erosion Cropped Fields

	PM Emission Factor (tons/ acre/yr)	PM10/PM2.5 Emission Factor (tons/acre/yr)	Emission Factor (lbs/ acre/yr)	Existing Acreage	Existing Emissions (tons/year)	Proposed Acreage	Proposed Emissions (tons/year)
PM10	0.013659	0.0068295	13.7	498	3.40	726	4.96
PM2.5*		0.0011851	2.37	498	0.59	726	0.86
	PM2.5 as found in Emissions. 2012 Er	Note: PM2.5 Emissions Factor estimated from a comparison of Annual Average Emissions of both PM10 and PM2.5 as found in CARB Almanac Emission Projection Data (Published in 2013). 2012 Estimated Annual Average Emissions. 2012 Emissions Data for Merced County, Dust from Agricultural Lands (Non-Pasture). http://www.arb.ca.gov/ei/emissiondata.htm					
		California Air Resources Board, Section 7.12, Windblown Dust - Agricultural Lands, Revised July 1997. http://www.arb.ca.gov/ei/areasrc/index7.htm					

Mobile Source Emissions

Type of Vehicle	Increased Total Emissions (lbs/yr)	Increased Total Emissions (tons/yr)
Milk Tankers	1.85E-01	9.25E-05
Commodity Delivery	7.26E-01	3.63E-04
Solid Manure	2.86E+00	1.43E-03
Rendering Service	3.00E-02	1.50E-05
Milk Tankers (Idling)	1.83E-01	9.15E-05
Commodity (Idling)	6.52E-02	3.26E-05
Solid Manure (Idling)	2.51E-01	1.26E-04
Rendering (Idling)	1.30E-02	6.50E-06
Feed Loading Tractor	3.59E+01	1.80E-02
Bedding Delivery Tractor	2.04E+00	1.02E-03
Manure Scraping Tractor	6.26E-01	3.13E-04
Manure Loading Tractor	1.97E-01	9.85E-05
Feed Delivery	6.56E+01	3.28E-02
Total	108.68	0.05

On-site mobile source emissions obtained from AAQA Appendix B

Land Preparation and Harvesting

	Crop Type	PM10 Emission Factor (lbs/acre/ year)	PM2.5 Emission Factor (lbs/ acre/year)	Existing Acreage	Existing PM10 Emissions (tons/year)	Existing PM2.5 Emissions (tons/year)	Proposed Acreage	Proposed PM10 Emissions (tons/year)	Proposed PM2.5 Emissions (tons/year)
Land Preparation	Oats, silage soft dough	3.70	0.55	249	0.46	0.07	242	0.45	0.07
	Corn, silage	6.90	1.03	249	0.86	0.13	242	0.83	0.13
	Sudangrass, silage	4.00	0.60	0	0.00	0.00	242	0.48	0.07
Total Land					1.32	0.20		1.77	0.26
Harvesting	Oats, silage soft dough	5.80	0.87	249	0.72	0.11	242	0.70	0.11
	Corn, silage	0.17	0.03	249	0.02	0.00	242	0.02	0.00
	Sudangrass, silage	0.00	0.00	0	0.00	0.00	242	0.00	0.00
Total Harvesting					0.74	0.11		0.72	0.11
Total Farming Operations					2.06	0.31		2.49	0.37
	Notes: CARB PM10 emission factors based on 2000 crop acreage. PM2.5 Emissions Factor estimated from a comparison of Annual Average Emissions of both PM10 and PM2.5 as found in CARB Almanac Emission Projection Data (Published in 2013). 2012 Estimated Annual Average Emissions. 2012 Emissions Data for Merced County, Dust from Agricultural Lands (Non-Pasture). http://www.arb.ca.gov/ei/emissiondata.htm								nission ta for
	California Air Resources Board, Section 7.4, Agricultural Land Preparation, Revised January 2003. Section 7.5, Agricultural Harvest Operations, Revised January 2003. http://www.arb.ca.gov/ei/areasrc/index7.htm								
	operations tw	vice in a year,		e the acreas				ration and har e. Cropping p	

Dry Manure Application PM10 Emissions

	Emission Factor (lbs/ acre/yr)	Existing Acreage	Existing Emissions (tons/year)	Proposed Acreage	Proposed Emissions (tons/year)			
PM10	5.07	301	0.76	249	0.63			
	and therefore th	d on double-cropping, one field would receive dry manure two times in a year, herefore the acreage was considered for each occurrence. Cropping patterns and from existing and proposed NMPs.						

Aggregate PM10 and PM2.5

Emission Source	Existing PM ₁₀ Emissions (tons/year)	Proposed PM ₁₀ Emissions (tons/year)	Project Increase PM10 Emissions	Existing PM _{2.5} Emissions (tons/year)	Proposed PM _{2.5} Emissions (tons/year)	Project Increase PM2.5 Emissions
Wind Erosion	3.40	4.96	1.56	0.59	0.86	0.27
Farming Operations	2.06	2.49	0.43	0.31	0.37	0.06
Traffic	0.05	0.09	0.04	0.02	0.05	0.03
On-Site Mobile Source	-	-	0.05			
Animal Movement	5.24	5.12	-0.13			
Dry Manure Application	0.76	0.63	-0.13	NA	NA	NA
Total	11.52	13.28	1.82	0.92	1.28	0.36

NOx Emissions from Harvested Acres in Merced County

	tons/day	lbs/year	lbs/acre/yr	tons/year	Increment of Increase
Merced Farm	5.37	3,920,100	8.17		
Total Harvested Acres	480,103				
Harvested Acres Existing	498	4,066.23		2.03	
Harvested Acres Proposed	726	5,927.88		2.96	0.93

Using the ARB's 2012 emissions inventory for Merced County and the U.S. Department of Agriculture's 2012 census for harvested acres in Merced County, an emission factor specific to the county can be derived for emissions from farm equipment as 8.17 pounds/acre/year for NO_X

Mobile Source Emissions NOx

Type of Vehicle	Increased Total Emissions	Increased Total Emissions
	(lbs/yr)	(tons/yr)
Milk Tanker	3.02E+00	1.51E-03
Commodity Delivery	1.19E+01	5.95E-03
Solid Manure	4.69E+01	2.35E-02
Rendering Service	4.90E-01	2.45E-04
Milk Truck (Idling)	9.48E+00	4.74E-03
Commodity (Idling)	3.51E+00	1.75E-03
Solid Manure (Idling)	1.35E+01	6.75E-03
Rendering (Idling)	7.03E-01	3.52E-04
Feed Loading Tractor	5.96E+02	2.98E-01
Bedding Delivery Tractor	2.84E+01	1.42E-02
Manure Scraping Tractor	8.72E+00	4.36E-03
Manure Loading Tractor	3.27E+00	1.64E-03
Feed Delivery	6.68E+02	3.34E-01
Total	1,394.29	0.70

On-site mobile source emissions obtained from AAQA Appendix B

Total NOx Emissions

	Increment of Increase
	tons/yr
Vehicle Trips and Area Sources	0.3
Farming Equipment	0.93
On-site dairy Equipment	0.70
Total	1.93

Vehicle Trips estimated using CalEEMod v.2016.3.2

Table 1. County Summary Highlights: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Marin	Mariposa	Mendocino	Merced	Modoc	Mono	Monterey
Farmsnumber	323	364 283,611	1,220	2,486	437	72 56 396	1,179
Land in farms	170,876 529	203,011 779	770,257 631	978,667 394	523,522 1,198	56,386 783	1,268,144 1,076
Median size of farmacres	100	113	50	38	277	166	80
Estimated market value of land and buildings:							
Average per farmdollars	3,295,414	1,638,972	2,533,399	3,045,778	2,061,595	2,205,825	5,263,068
Average per acredollars	6,229	2,104	4,013	7,737	1,721	2,817	4,893
Estimated market value of all machinery and							
equipment\$1,000	22,360	16,286	63,290	587,824	54,649	10,420	467,834
Äverage per farmdollars	69,225	44,742	51,877	236,644	125,055	144,720	396,806
Farms by size:							
1 to 9 acres		39	251	374	35	7	234
10 to 49 acres	68	99	344	1,035	63	16	261
50 to 179 acres	50 34	75 65	310 141	490 269	93 81	14 15	233 140
180 to 499 acres	46	26	66	140	57	15	98
1,000 acres or more	64	60	108	178	108	15	213
Total croplandfarms	162	99	832	1,998	327	33	814
acres	14,409	12,575	49,298	522,593	154,728	11,378	358,294
Harvested croplandfarms	135	66	758	1,903	257	30	694
acres	7,868	835	31,411	480,103	123,008	10,591	282,694
Irrigated landfarms	99	87	648	1,987	282	44	608
acres	3,732	1,806	25,693	468,226	128,360	21,506	263,835

ALMANAC EMISSION PROJECTION DATA (PUBLISHED IN 2013) 2012 Estimated Annual Average Emissions MERCED COUNTY

All emissions are represented in Tons per Day and reflect the most current data provided to ARB.

	TOG	ROG	CO	NOX	SO	(PM	PM10	PM2.5
FARM EQUIPMENT	0.86	0.98	4.55	5.37	0.00	0.23	0.33	0.31

ALMANAC EMISSION PROJECTION DATA BY EIC (PUBLISHED IN 2013)

Annual Average Emissions (Tons/Day)

MERCED COUNTY MISCELLANEOUS PROCESSES 650-FUGITIVE WINDBLOWN DUST

Download these results (as a comma delimited file). Start a new query.

EMISSIONS INVENTORY CATEGORY	TOG	ROG	co	NOX	SOX	PM	PM10	PM2.5
650-650-5400-0000 Methodology 650-DUST FROM AGRICULTURAL LANDS (NON-PASTURE) 5400-DUST 0000-SUB-CATEGORY UNSPECIFIED	-	-	-	-	-	12.31	5.59	0.97
650-651-5400-0000 Methodology 651-DUST FROM PASTURE LANDS 5400-DUST 0000-SUB-CATEGORY UNSPECIFIED	-	-	-	-	-	2.74	1.24	0.22
650-652-5400-0000 Methodology 652-DUST FROM UNPAVED ROADS AND ASSOCIATED AREAS 5400-DUST 0000-SUB-CATEGORY UNSPECIFIED	-	-	-	-	-	0.78	0.46	0.06
TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	15.83	7.30	1.24

ALMANAC EMISSION PROJECTION DATA BY EIC (PUBLISHED IN 2013) Annual Average Emissions (Tons/Day) MERCED COUNTY MISCELLANEOUS PROCESSES 620-FARMING OPERATIONS

Download these results (as a comma delimited file). Start a new query.

EMISSIONS INVENTORY CATEGORY	TOG	ROG	СО	NOX	SOX	PM	PM10	PM2.5
620-614-5400-0000 Methodology 614-TILLING DUST 5400-DUST 0000-SUB-CATEGORY UNSPECIFIED	-	-	-	-	-	10.28	4.67	0.70
620-615-5400-0000 Methodology 615-HARVEST OPERATIONS - DUST 5400-DUST 0000-SUB-CATEGORY UNSPECIFIED	-	-	-	-	-	11.56	5.25	0.79

I	Existing Cropped	Fields		
Field	Acres	Crop	Total Cropped Acres	Crop Type
Buhach Field	52	oats, silage-soft dough	249	oats, silage-soft dough
	52	corn, silage	249	corn, silage
Home Field	36	oats, silage-soft dough	0	Alfalfa, hay
	36	corn, silage	0	earlage
New Field	148	oats, silage-soft dough	0	Sudangrass, silage
	148	corn, silage	0	Almond
Pump Field	13	oats, silage-soft dough	498	
	13	corn, silage		
Total Acres	249			

	Proposed Cropped	l Fields		
Field	Acres	Crop	Total Cropped Acres	Crop Type
Buhach Field	52	oats, silage-soft dough	242	oats, silage-soft dough
	52	corn, silage	242	corn, silage
	52	Sudangrass, silage	0	
Home Field	29	oats, silage-soft dough	0	Alfalfa, hay
	29	corn, silage	0	earlage
	29	Sudangrass, silage	0	
New Field	148	oats, silage-soft dough	242	Sudangrass, silage
	148	corn, silage	0	Almond
	148	Sudangrass, silage	0	
Pump Field	13	oats, silage-soft dough	726	
	13	corn, silage		
	13	Sudangrass, silage		
Total Acres	242			

Dry Manure Applied - Existing	
Field Name	Acres
Buhach Field	52
	52
Home Field	0
	36
New Field	0
	148
Pump Field	0
	13
Total Acres	301

Dry Manure Applied - Proposed	
Field Name	Acres
Buhach Field	0
	52
	0
Home Field	0
	36
	0
New Field	0
	148
	0
Pump Field	0
	13
	0
Total Acres	249